## MOONWALKING

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## Q: What would Earth be like without the Moon?

-Nothing to stabilize and slow down Earth's rotation, i.e. days would be very short! (+ high winds over entire Earth)
-No tides to "stir up" marine life, nor encourage adaptations, intelligence?
-No moonlight for nocturnal animals to see, navigate (use stars instead?)
-Less poetry, music, romance?

- No "stepping stone" for human space exploration? (Mars is ~200 times further away)



## Near side and far ("back") side of Moon

Near side Full Moon from Earth
Far side from Apollo 16. (First imaged by Soviet Luna 1 probe)


## How high can you jump?

Cdr. John Young, Apollo 16 (April 1972)


## Apollo 11 site:

 "magnificent desolation" (Buzz Aldrin)Note: On the Moon, the horizon appears closer and is closer!

## Earth from Moon - a "pale blue dot" (Carl Sagan)

- Earth "hangs" in sky.
- Changes phase over 1 lunar month.
- Sun rises every lunar month
$\Rightarrow 14$ days of sunlight (surface $+100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ except for "shadow" regions)
$\Rightarrow 14$ days of darkness:
(surface at $-200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ )
- Sun shines like a "giant spotlight", sharp shadows (no diffusing atmosphere).



## Group Activity: Lunar Crash Landing!



## Lunar Crash Landing: Recovered Items List

1. Box of Matches
2. Two 50kg oxygen tanks
3. Magnetic compass
4. Food concentrate
5. Self-igniting signal flare
6. Solar FM radio transmitter
7. Nylon rope, 30 meters


8. Constellation chart
9. Portable heat radiator
10. 100 liters of water
11. First Aid Kit
12. Inflating life raft
13. Helium tank \& 600 balloons
14. Fire extinguishers


## Spend a day with your grand-child...2100?




